

## PDPM Re-Tooling BC/AC Before COVID & After COVID Susan Krall, PT, CSO at QRM





### Objectives

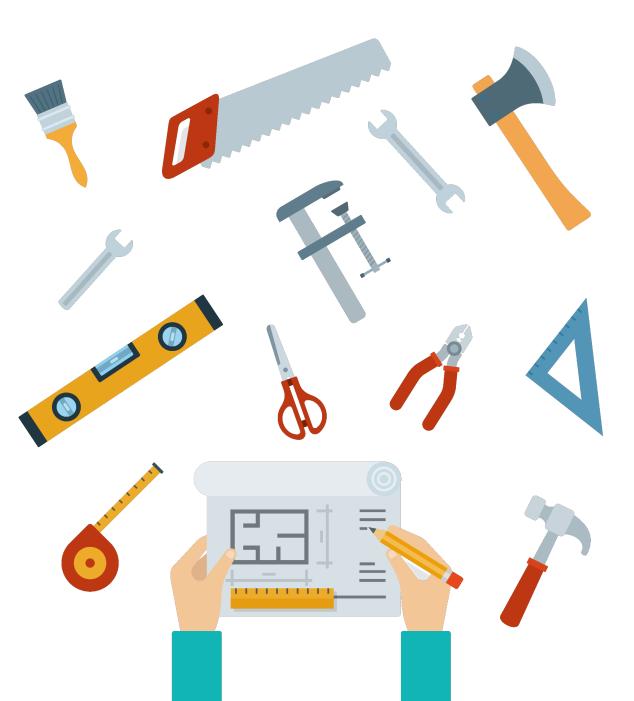
- PDPM component capture knowledge refresh
- Trends impacting component accuracy
- Strategies for optimal capture & retention
- Five key missed opportunities lessons learned
- Gain an understanding of the clinical and financial impact of our documentation

"We become what we behold. We shape our tools, and thereafter our tools shape us."

— Marshall McLuhan







## Poll #1





## Re-balancing our PDPM Approach

**Quality Rehab** 

Management

**QRM** 

Before COVID	COVID Disruption	After COVID		
2019 Preparation	PHE March 2020 – 24/7 COVID	Fragmented collaboration &		
Education, Education		teamwork		
Simulated PDPM IDT Collaboration		PDPM knowledge gaps		
Financial Forecasting		Feb 2021: 83% drop in # of new		
- Transitional IPA		cases		
Go Live Oct 2019		Time to Re-Tool our PDPM		
<6 months to assess		approach		

A BRIGGS HEALTHCARE COMPANY

## Re-Drafting the PDPM Blueprint for Success

Establish Communication Timelines (7-day window)

- ARD selection
- Clinical Review
- GG Usual Performance
- Interviews Cognition & Depression
- Optional IPA checks
- Month end Triple Check & Auditing of PDPM Capture





"You can use an eraser on the drafting table or a sledgehammer on the construction site."



## PDPM Component Refresher

#### QRM

#### QRM PDPM Buzz-sheet

Patient -						
Admission Date -				PD	PM HIPPS -	
Qualifying Hosp. Dates -	Skill in Pl	ace?	Yes 🗆 No 🛭	J	ARD -	
Interrupted Stay? Yes 🗆 No 🗆		Skilling Entity -				
Primary Reason for SNF 10020B -		Hospital IV nutrition/fluids:				
Recent Major Surgery J2100? Yes 🗆 Ty	5	Yes □ No □ If Yes, enter IV dates -				
Clinical Category -					DC Plan -	
PT/OT Functional Score GG Usual Perf	ormance (G	G UP) -				
Nursing Functional Score GG Usual Pe	rformance (	56 UP)				
Mechanically Altered Diet? Yes	□ No □	2+ Res	torative Pro	grams	started Day 1? Yes 🗆 No 🗆	
Section K Swallowing Disorders? Yes	ction K Swallowing Disorders? Yes 🗆 No 🗆 Supplemental O2 (PRN or continuous)? Yes 🗆 No 🗆					
BIMS Date - BIMS Score - Cognitive Impairment Level -						
PHQ-9 Date - PHQ-9	Yes □ No □					

PT/OT Co	mponent						
Items impacting CMG: Clinical Category & PT/OT Functional (GG UP) Scare							
Collapsed Clinical Category	PT/OT Case Mix Group						
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	0-5	TA					
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	6-9	ТВ					
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	10-23	тс					
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	24	TD					
Other Orthopedic	0-5	TE					
Other Orthopedic	6-9	TF					
Other Orthopedic	10-23	TG					
Other Orthopedic	24	TH					
Medical Management	0-5	п					
Medical Management	6-9	Tj					
Medical Management	10-23	TK					
Medical Management	24	π					
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	0-5	TM					
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	6-9	TN					
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	10-23	то					
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	24	TP					

#### **QRM PDPM Buzz-sheet**

ted Comorbidities – MDS Item				SLP Related Comorbidities – I	CD-10 codes			
900				Laryngeal Cancer 18000				
roke 14500				☐ Apraxia I8000				
or Hemiparesis I	4900			Dysphagia I8000				
Brain Injury 15500				ALS 18000				
my Care while a re	esident 001	00E2		□ Oral Cancers I8000				
pirator Care while	a resident							
8000 ICD-10 SLP Diagnosis List	Qualifies	for SLP		Section K Swa	llowing Disord	lers		
	Yes 🗆	No 🗆		Loss of liquids from mouth w	hen eating or drinking			
	Yes 🗆	No 🗆	Hold	ding food in mouth/cheeks or residual food in mouth after meals				
	Yes 🗆	No 🗆		Coughing or choking during meals or when swallowing medications				
	Yes 🗆	No 🗆	Comp	mplaints of difficulty or pain with swallowing				
	Yes 🗆	No 🗆		None of the above				
gory = Acute Neur Comorbidity pairment i < 13 > 0	ologic			cally Altered Diet SLP Case I Swallowing Disorder Group				
None None None		Neither Either			□ Si	SA SB SC		
			Both					
Any One				Neither Either	□ SI			
				Neither Either Both				
Any One Any One Any One Any Two				Either Both Neither	Si	F G		
Any One Any One Any One				Either Both	□ S	F G H		
Any One Any One Any One Any Two Any Two				Either Both Neither Either	Si   Si   Si   Si   Si   Si   Si   Si	G H H		

SLP Component

#### QRM PDPM Buzz-sheet

ices, specialized services, IV's, co-m	orbiditio	es and condit	ions,	
e, PHQ-9, BIMS, restorative therapie	s, respir	atory therap		
			CMG	HIPPS
care while a resident are While a resident		ng Functional ) Score = 0-14	ES3 ES2 ES1	□A □B □C
Fever with one of the following: - Pneumonia	GG UP 0-14	Depression Criteria		
Vomiting     Weight loss     Feeding tube with intake requirement**  Parenteral/IV feedings while a resident (K0510A1) or while not a resident (K0510A2)	0-5 0-5 6-14 6-14	Yes No Yes No	HDE2 HDE1 HBC2 HBC1	□ B □ E □ F □ G
2+ Stage 2 pressure ulcers with 2+ skin treatments	GG UP 0-14	Depression Criteria		
Any Stage 3 or 4 pressure effect OR unstageable with slough or eschar with 2+ skin treatments 2+ venous/a faterial uleer with 2+ skin treatments Stage 2 pressure effect at and venous/arterial xx with 2+ skin treatments Foot infection, disbetic foot vicer, or other open lesion of foot with dressings	0-5 0-5 6-14 6-14	Yes No Yes No	LDE2 LDE1 LBC2 LBC1	_ H _ I _ I _ K
tare low with GG UP score = 15-16	66 UP 0-16	Depression Criteria		
y, IV medications, Transfusions	0-5 0-5 6-14 15-16 6-14 15-16	Yes No Yes Yes No NO	CDE2 CDE1 CBC2 CA2 CBC1 CA1	L   M   N     O   P   O
	GG UP 11-16	Restorative Criteria		
	11-16	≥ 2 RNP	BAB2	□R
sathers	11-16	0-1 RNP	BAB1	□ <b>5</b>
d Physical Function for RNP criteria minutes per RNP program for a 6 days: bowel toileting program	GG UP 0-16	Restorative Criteria		
ing	0-5 0-5 6-14 15-16 6-14 15-16	≥ 2 RNP 0-1 RNP ≥ 2 RNP ≥ 2 RNP 0-1 RNP 0-1 RNP	PDE2 PDE1 PBC2 PA2 PBC1 PA1	OV OW OX

Non-Therapy Ancillary Component & Checklist	
CMC: points collected for specialized services, clinical conditions & comorbidities, active qualifying diagnoses	_
	PES
evel High (K0510A2, K0710A2)	7
Ivel Low (K0510A2, K0710A2, K0710B2)	3
and the second of the second o	
jung Disease (e.g., chronic bronchitis, restrictive lung diseases such as asbestosis) (K200) re and Shock (R000 – see Dr. Mapping Tool)	1
ilia (18000 – see Dr. Mapping Tool)	2
- see Dr Mapping Tool)	1
led Implanted Device or Graft (IB000 – see Dr Mapping Tool)	+ +
see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
labetic retinopathy, nephropathy, and neuropathy) (2900)	2
Proliferative and Vitreous Hemorrhage (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
	1
Except Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and Vitreous Hemorrhage (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool) (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
se Dx Mapping Tool)	1
B000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
wase (19000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
00 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	<del>                                     </del>
(18000 – see Dir Mapping Tool)	3
Status, Except Lung (18000 – see Dir Mapping Tool)	2
treased consider could feature -, use my mobility cond.	1
see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
mes and Myelofibrosis (18000 – see Dr Mapping Tool)	<del>+ i</del>
ganism (MDRO) (17700)	+ ÷
garian (mano) (1770)	2
iny (18000 – see Dix Mapping Tool)	i i
8000 – see Dr Mapping Tool)	1
nd Systemic Sclerosis (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
Other Chronic Lung Disorders (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
C – see Dx Mapping Tooli	1
hatosus, Other Connective Tissue Disorders, and Inflammatory Spondylopathies (I8000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
nacosas, other connective trasse bisorders, and rimalimatory sponsylopatries (18000 – 386 bit mapping 1809) (18615	-
(18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
	2
ctions/Necrosis - Except Aseptic Necrosis of Bone (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)  - Except: RxCC97: Immune Disorders (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
Except: Nic.Cor: Inimune disorders (8000 – see oir mapping 100)	8
10000 are Di Marrias Taril	2
s (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	1
tabolic/Immune Disorders (18000 – see Dx Mapping Tool)	2
0500)	-
0408)	1
	1
sion on Foot - Except Diabetic Foot Ulcer (M1040A, M1040C)	1
dition (I8000 – see Dr Mapping Tool) ir - Stage 4 (M0300Dr)	1
am (Post Admission Only)	
	1
rmittent Catheterization (H0100D)	1
pmy including urostomy, ileostomy, and colostomy (H0100C)	1
(DOLOGIC)	5
(00100H2)	1
	1
	2
Ad-1-1 0 A	- 2
st Admission Only)	1
****	+ +
H00E2)	4
(C0100F2)	

### Trends - Razor Sharp Insights are Key

- Missed active diagnoses due to lack of physician query & RAI instruction adherence
  - Impact to PT/OT Category (primary reason for SNF stay I0020B)
  - SLP co-morbidities (I8000 Dx cross walking to ST)
  - Nursing Category Capture
  - NTA points (common misses Malnutrition and Morbid Obesity)
  - Required documentation not present to support components captured
- Location of MDS items to be captured in PDPM Component missing in the correct location check box vs Section I8000 issue







### Trends - Razor Sharp Insights are Key

- Lack of CMS mapping tool utilization
  - PT/OT Clinical Category
  - SLP and NTA mapping for co-morbidities and qualifying points
- ICD-10 Mapping Tool

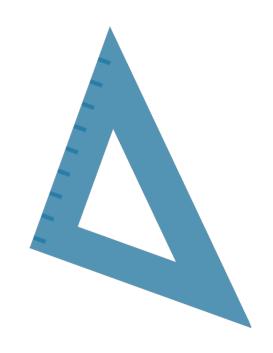




"Sharpening the saw means preserving and enhancing the greatest asset you have — you."



## PDPM Strategies: The Right Angle for Your SNF

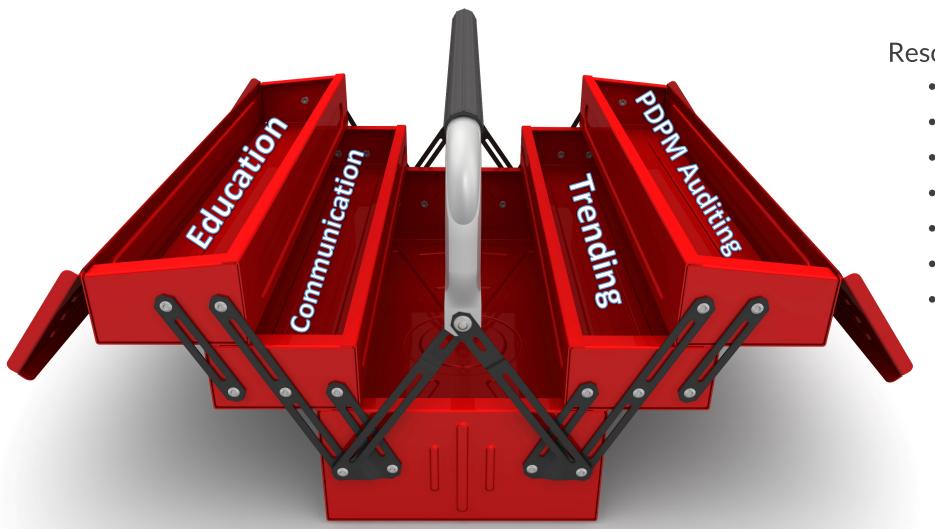


- Daily IDT Meeting Communication and Collaboration
  - New Admission Review of:
    - ARD
    - Hospital Info
    - Primary Reason for SNF stay and
    - Skilling Disc (nursing/rehab)
  - Day 4:
    - GG IDT Documentation Entry of Usual Performance
    - Review of PDPM HIPPS capture
    - Identification of Missing Documentation / Dx
- Utilization of Tools and Cheat Sheets ('Toolkit')





## Re-Building Your Toolkit



#### Resources:

- Buzz Sheet
- <u>Section K Crosswalk</u>
- NTA Condition Tool
- PDPM Calculator
- GG Video Link
- RAI Manual
- ICD-10 Coding Link



- 1.SLP
- 2. Nursing
- 3.NTA
- 4. Optional Interim Payment Assessments
- **5.ARD Selection**







#### 1. SLP

- Missing Clarification orders for SLP diet recommendations
- Section K Swallowing Disorder prompts left blank by Nursing & Speech



- Loss of liquid from mouth when eating or drinking
- Holding food in mouth / cheeks or residual food after meals
- Coughing or choking during meals or while taking medications
- Complaints of difficulty or pain while swallowing
- Ensure comorbidity active diagnoses & conditions are captured in appropriate MDS location





#### 2. Nursing

- a) SOB while lying flat
- b) Respiratory failure and oxygen therapy
- c) Hemiplegia / Hemiparesis
  - Observe for presence
  - Query physician for clarification for neuro residents







#### 3. NTA

- a) Engage physician to clarify all unclear active diagnosis
- b) Review capture of active dx in appropriate MDS section
- c) Review IV meds vs. NTA mapping tool
- d) Resolve inactive diagnoses following physician confirmation







- 4. Optional Interim Payment Assessments (IPA)
  - a) Incorporate identification of new conditions into daily IDT discussions
  - b) ST evaluations after the ARD often trigger swallowing disorders
  - c) Utilize PDPM calculator to project IPA financial impact
  - d) Isolation post admit
  - e) IV feedings while a resident
  - f) Oxygen therapy while a resident







#### 5. ARD Selection

- a) Review hospital documentation packet as part of admission process
  - Nutrition / hydration IV capture potential
  - Active diagnosis for NTA and co-morbidity capture
- b) Involve ST prior to ARD
- c) Ensure completion of required interviews
  - Cognition (BIMs)
  - Depression (PHQ9)
- d) Respiratory therapy x 7 days (trained respiratory nurse)







### Potentials

#### Watch for Post COVID residuals, such as:

- Pneumonia
- Neurologic symptoms that can lead to stroke, seizures, encephalopathy & myopathy
- Coronary artery disease and stroke
- Cognitive deficits
- Oxygen use
- Dehydration / malnutrition
- Painful swallow

"Knowledge is a tool, and like all tools, it's impact is in the hands of the user."

- Dan Brown





## Pulling it all Together: Having the Right Tools Pays Off

Component	Urban Base Fed Rate * Non-wage index adjusted	Rural Base Fed Rate * Non-wage index adjusted		Case Mix Index (Determined by Case Mix Group Capture)		Special Adjustors		Variable per diem (VPD)		Payment (per diem) URBAN without VPD or AWI impact
PT	\$62.04	\$70.72	Х	1.08 - 1.92	Х		х	1 through day 20 then drops 2% every 7 days	=	\$67 - \$119.12
от	\$57.75	\$64.95	X	1.09 - 1.69	Х		Х	Same as above	=	\$62.95 - \$97.60
SLP	\$23.16	\$29.18	Х	.68 - 4.21	Х		Х		=	\$15.75 - \$97.50
Nursing	\$108.16	\$103.34	Х	.66 - 4.06	Х	1.00**	Х		=	\$71.39 - \$439.13
NTA	\$81.60	\$77.96	Х	.72 - 3.24	Х		х	3 day 1 – 3, then drops to 1	=	\$58.75 - \$264.38
Non-Case Mix Component	\$96.85	\$98.64	Х		Х		х		=	\$96.85
AWI applied to	labor portion of ba	ase rate for 2021	= 71.3%. 2	2021 Wage Index A	<u> Analysis</u> – c	apped at 5% dro	op for 2021	Total Payment		\$372.69 - \$ 1,114.58

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Rates are for FY 2021, from SNF PPS final rule





<sup>\*\*</sup> Except when the resident has HIV/AIDS, then variable per diem adjustment equals 1.18

## How Are You Measuring Up?

PDPM Category	Target Area	National %
PT/OT	Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	17.7%
SLP 1	All Three	7.0%
SLP 2	Both	14.5%
Nursing	Special Care High	30.5%
Nursing	Extensive Services	8.2%
Nursing	Depression End-Split	15.3%
NTA	3-5 Points	31.2%
NTA	6-8 Points	8.8%
NTA	9-11 Points	3.7%
NTA	12+ Points	1.5%
N/A	PPD Rate (AWI=1)	\$599
N/A	Average Length of Stay	28.0





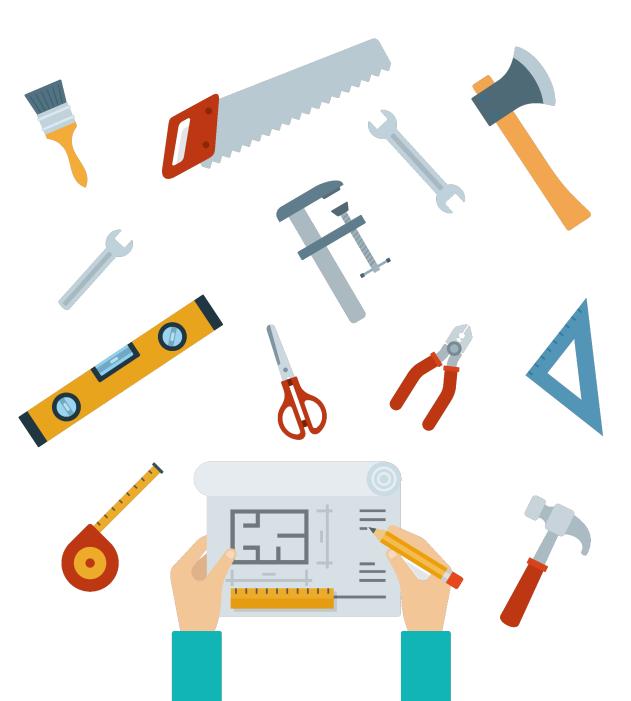
## Empower Your Team - A Cut Above



- Identify educational needs
- Implement training options
- Provide competency checks
- Delegate responsibilities amongst IDT members
- Data analytics
- Track & trend results







## Poll #2











### MDS analytics

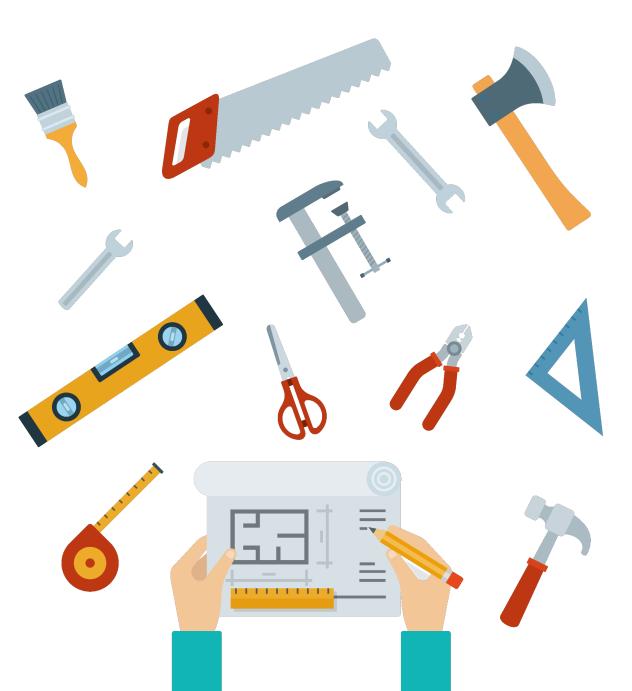
Real-time quality metrics

Pre-transmission scrubbing

PDPM performance tools

Five-Star insights

Sign up for a live demo



Q&A





## In-house rehab management done right





#### **Contact:**

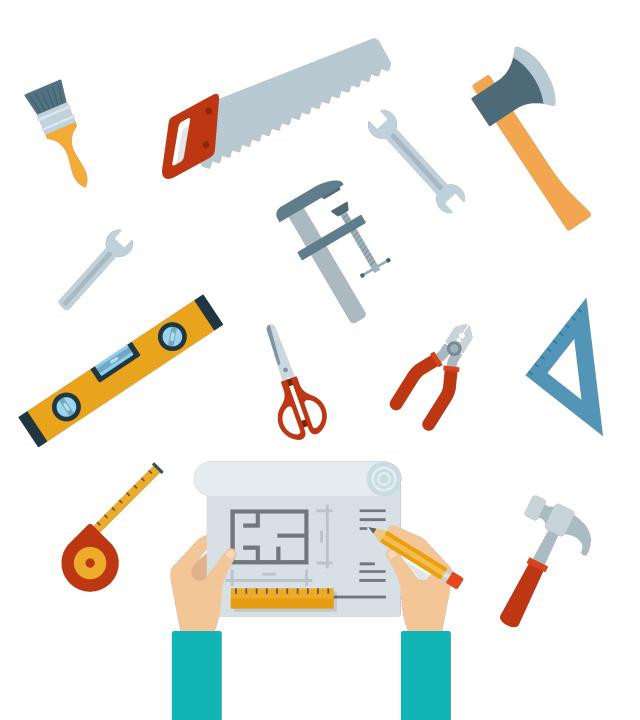
info@qrmhealth.com

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# Thanks for attending!



