TOP 10 FOR 10/1

Presented By:

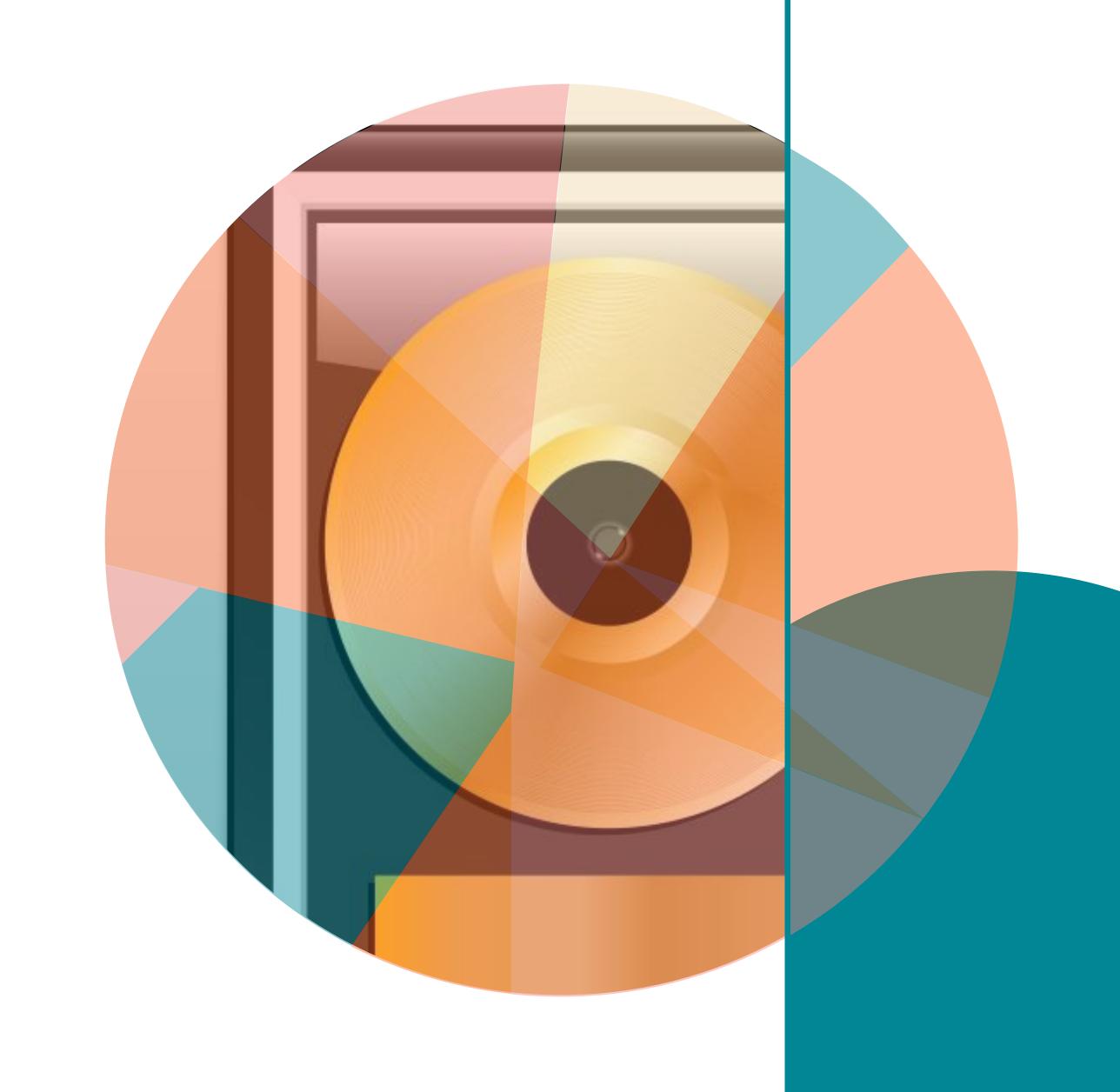
Susan Krall, PT Chief Strategy Officer

Mark Hyder, PT, DPT, RAC-CT VP of Reimbursement Strategy & Education

Stacy Grondel, BSN, RN, RAC-MT, CMAC, QCP Director of Clinical Reimbursement

Megan Ussery, RN, RAC-CT Director of Clinical Reimbursement







BEGIN THE COUNTDOWN...

LET'S HEAD TO THE TOP 10 BILLBOARD FROM

10 TO #1- TO FIND OUT

WHICH IS THE BIGGEST HIT OF THEM ALL...



NEW RESIDENT INTERVIEW QUESTIONS



POLL #1

Which questions on the MDS are you not allowed to ask anyone else when the resident declines to answer?

- A. A1005 Ethnicity
- B. A1010 Race
- C. A1250 Transportation
- D. B1300 Health Literacy
- E. D0700 Social Isolation
- F. All the Above





This symbol indicates a resident interview question.



RESIDENT VOICE (EXAMPLES)



Health Literacy





Race

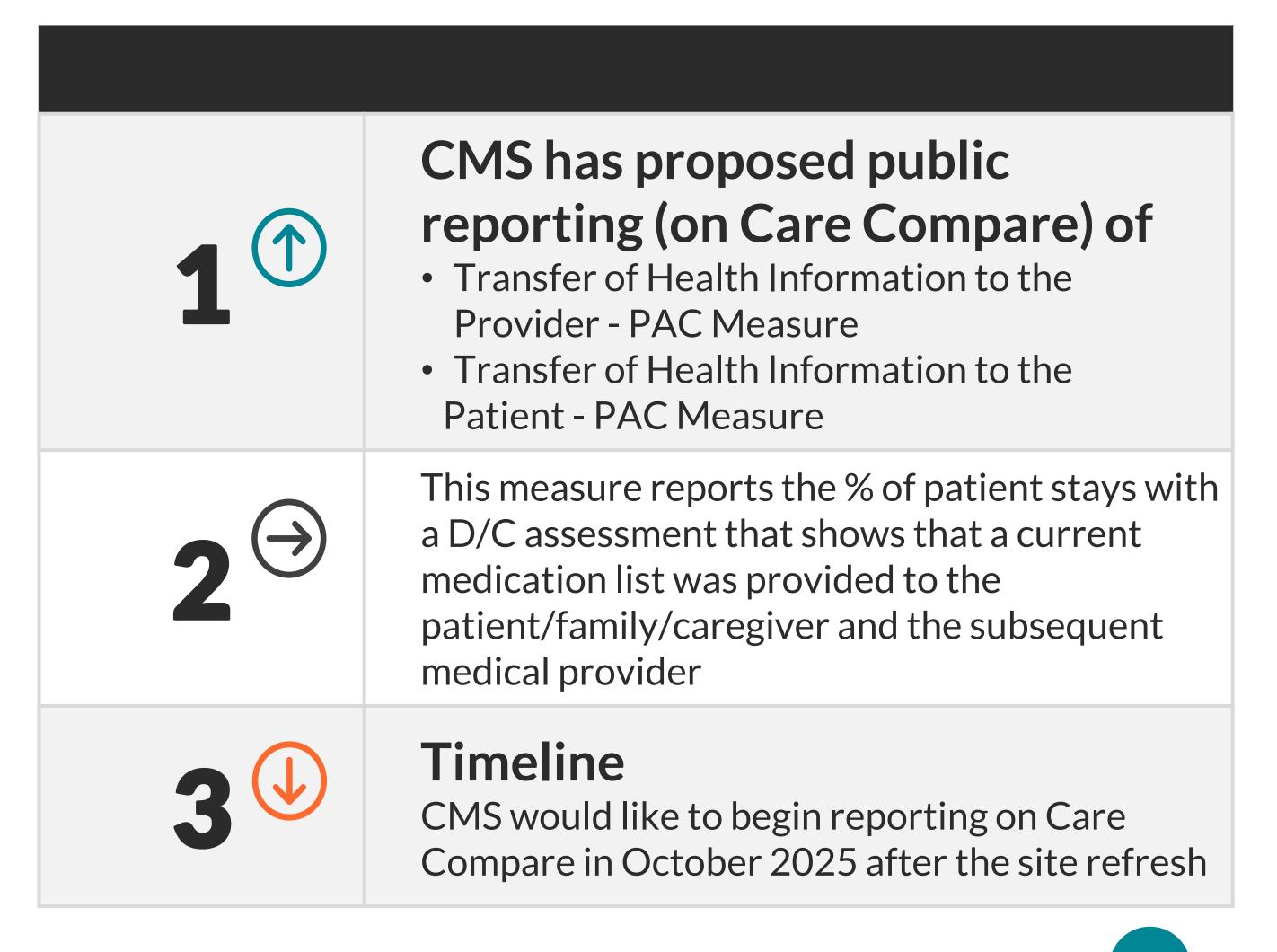




#9 DATATRANSFER



AND THE BEAT GOES ON...





#8 SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH



SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

- WHAT ARE SOCIAL
 DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH?

EDUCATION ACCESS

NEIGHBORHOOD AND BUILT DEVELOPMENT

- ECONOMICSTABILITY
- HEALTHCARE ACCESS
- SOCIAL AND COMMUNITYCONTEXT



STAFFING (5-STAR & VBP)



NURSING STAFF TURNOVER MEASURE

THIS STAFFING MEASURE AFFECTS



CMS 5-STAR RATING

Public facing



SNF VALUE-BASED
PURCHASE (VBP) PROGRAM

May be tied to payment penalties



Staffing rating



Average

Staffing levels and turnover of staff in nursing homes may impact the quality of care nursing home residents get. Higher staffing ratings mean...

Read more

Average number of residents per day

91.1

National average: 80.7 Utah average: 56.9

Total number of nurse staff hours per resident per day

♠ Higher numbers are better

3 hours and 45 minutes

National average: 3 hours and 46 minutes

Utah average: 4 hours and 5 minutes

Registered Nurse hours per resident per day

♠ Higher numbers are better

33 minutes

National average: 40 minutes
Utah average: 1 hour and 10
minutes

LPN/LVN hours per resident per day

♠ Higher numbers are better

43 minutes

National average: 53 minutes Utah average: 32 minutes

Nurse aide hours per resident per day

2 hours and 30

RESOURCE

CMS CARE COMPARE STAFFING RATING



#6 DASH THRESHOLD (SNF QRP)



POLL #2

Is the Dash Threshold looking at the completion of only Section GG?

A. Yes

B. No



PROPOSED CHANGE TO QRP REPORTING THRESHOLD

- Current 100% of the qualifying MDS fields must be completed on at least 80% of the assessments submitted to CMS
- Potential Penalty 2
 percentage points to the
 applicable FY annual
 payment update

- 100% of the qualifying MDS fields must be completed on at least 90% of the assessments submitted to CMS
- Change Timeline FY 2026



SAMPLE DASH REPORT





FY 2025 SNF QRP Provider Threshold Report

CCN

Facility Name

City/State



Report Run Date

Data Collection Start Date

Data Collection End Date



of MDS 3.0 Assessments Submitted: 47
of MDS 3.0 Assessments Submitted Complete: 45

% of MDS 3.0 Assessments Submitted Complete: 96%*

* FY 2025 SNF QRP Annual Payment Update (APU) Determination Table is limited to the data elements that are used for determining SNF QRP compliance and are included in the APU submission threshold. There are additional data elements used to risk adjust the quality measures used in the SNF QRP. It should be noted that failure to submit all data elements used to calculate and risk adjust a quality measure can affect the quality measure calculations that are displayed on the Compare website.

	MDS DATA ELEMENTS USED FOR FY 2025 SNF QRP APU DETERMINATION		MDS 3.0 ASSESSMENT TYPE		DATA COLLECTION PERIODS (CY 2023)	
MDS Section & Number	Data Element Label/Description	PPS 5-Day A0310B=[01}	Part A PPS Discharge A0310H=[1]	Q1, Q2, Q3 2023 MDS 3.0 Version 1.17.2	Q4 2023 MDS 3.0 Version 1.18.11	
O0110C3a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Intermittent (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110C3c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Intermittent (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110C4a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: High-concentration (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110C4c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: High-concentration (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110D1a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Suctioning (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110D1c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Suctioning (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110D2a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Scheduled (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110D2c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Scheduled (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110D3a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: As Needed (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110D3c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: As Needed (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110E1a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Tracheostomy Care (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110E1c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Tracheostomy (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110F1a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Invasive Mechanical Ventilator (ventilator or respirator) (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110F1c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Invasive Mechanical Ventilator (ventilator or respirator) (At Discharge)		X		X	
O0110G1 a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Non-invasive Mechanical Ventilator (ventilator or respirator) (On Admission)	X			X	
O0110G1 c	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: Non-invasive Mechanical Ventilator (ventilator or respirator) (At Discharge)		X		X 18	
O0110G2 a	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs: BiPAP (On Admission)	X			X	



VALUE-BASED PURCHASE (VBP) PROGRAM

VBP CHANGE TIMELINES





2.

3.

SNF 30-Day All-Cause Readmission Measure (SNFRM)

- Baseline Period FY 2020
- Performance Period FY 2022

Phase Out – FY 2028

Skilled Nursing Facility Within Stay
Potentially Preventable Readmissions
(SNF WS PPR) – begins FY 2028

Discharge Function
Score - FY 2027



LS Falls with Major Injury - FY 2027



LS Hospitalization per 1000 Resident Days - FY 2027



Nursing Turnover

- Reporting FY 2024
- Payment Effects FY 2026

20

Skilled Nursing Facility Value-Based Purchasing Program

FY 2024 Program Year Fact Sheet



What is the Skilled Nursing Facility Value-Based Purchasing (SNF VBP) Program?

The SNF VBP Program is a Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) program that awards incentive payments to skilled nursing facilities (SNFs) to encourage SNFs to improve the quality of care they provide to patients.

For the Fiscal Year (FY) 2024 Program year, performance in the **SNF VBP Program** is based on a single measure of all-cause hospital readmissions.



What measure is used?

The SNF VBP Program currently uses the SNF 30-Day All-Cause Readmission Measure (SNFRM), which evaluates the risk-standardized readmission rate (RSRR) of unplanned, all-cause hospital readmissions.

Each SNF receives a SNFRM result for a baseline period and a performance period.

How is the measure calculated?

What data are used?

The SNFRM is calculated using data extracted from SNF and hospital Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) Part A claims submitted to CMS for payment. The FY 2024 Program uses data from both the baseline period FY 2019 (10/1/2018–9/30/2019) and the performance period FY 2022 (10/1/2021–9/30/2022).

The SNFRM does not use information from the Minimum Data Set or patient medical records.



Which patients are included?

SNF patients:

- Enrolled in Medicare FFS Part A for at least 12 months prior to the SNF admission
- ✓ With a qualifying SNF admission within one day after discharge from a hospitalization
- Enrolled in Medicare FFS
 Part A for 30 days following
 a qualifying SNF admission

Does the measure account for differences in patient characteristics?

Yes, the SNFRM is risk adjusted for patient demographics, comorbidities, and other health status variables that affect the probability of a hospital readmission, including diagnoses of COVID-19.



What is the outcome?

The SNFRM counts any hospital readmission if it:

- Occurs within 30 days of discharge from a prior hospitalization to a SNF
- ✓ Is unplanned

For more detailed information about the SNFRM, please see the SNF VBP Program webpage and the SNFRM Technical Report.

How does the SNF VBP Program affect my SNF's FY 2024 payments?



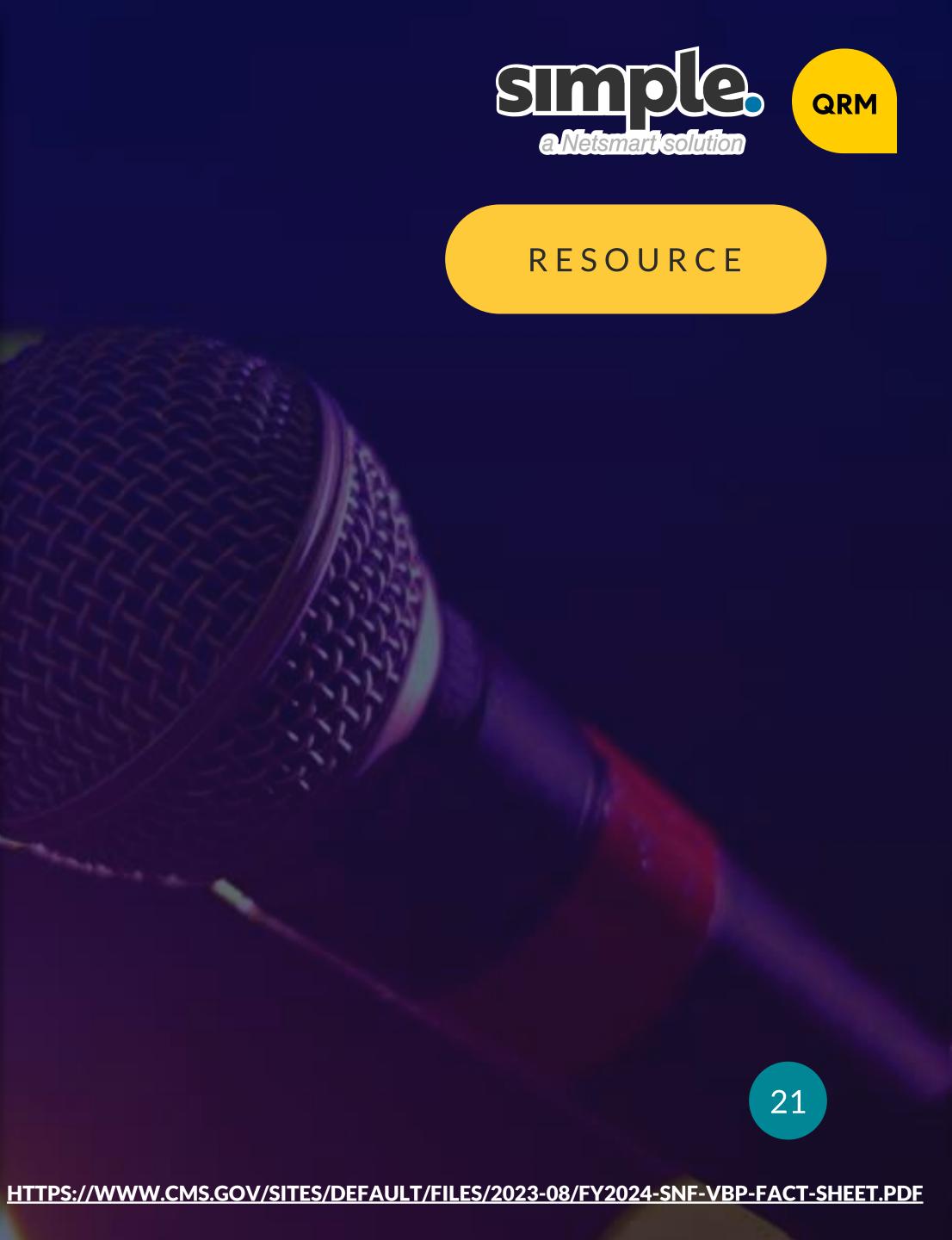
CMS withholds 2% of SNFs'
Medicare FFS Part A payments
to fund the Program. CMS
redistributes 60% of the withhold to
SNFs as incentive payments, and
the remaining 40% of the withhold is
retained in the Medicare Trust Fund.



CMS calculates an incentive payment multiplier that accounts for both the 2% payment withhold used to fund the Program and any incentive payments earned through performance on the SNFRM.



This incentive payment multiplier is applied to your SNF's adjusted federal per diem rate for services provided during the applicable SNF VBP Program year.





FY 2028

THE VBP PROGRAM WILL BE UP TO 8 MEASURES!



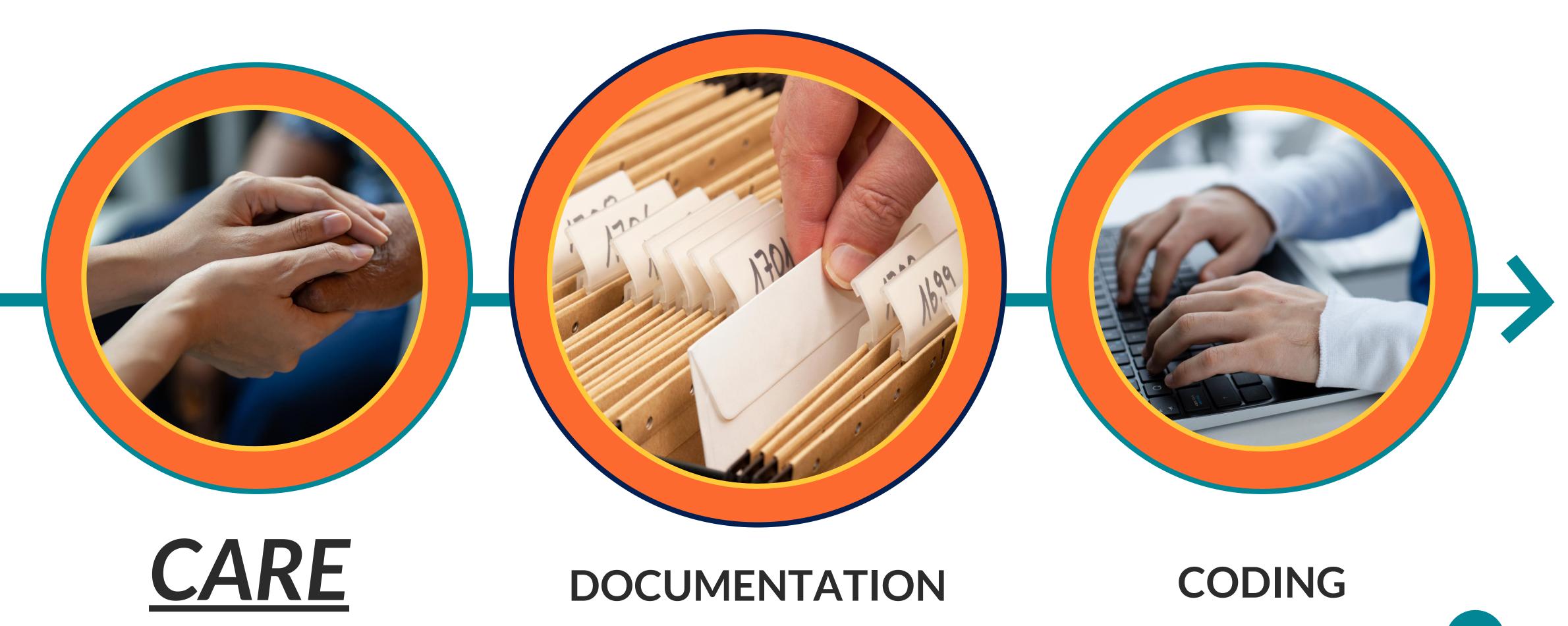


VBP "QUICK FIX?!"



IT ALWAYS STARTS WITH CARE!







SNF QUALITY REPORTING PROGRAM (QRP) CHANGES



KEEP THE BEAT

SNF QRP CHANGE OVERVIEW



Adoption of 2 new measures



Removal of 3 measures



Modification of one measure



Change to Reporting Threshold

TABLE 11: Quality Measures Currently Adopted for the FY 2024 SNF QRP

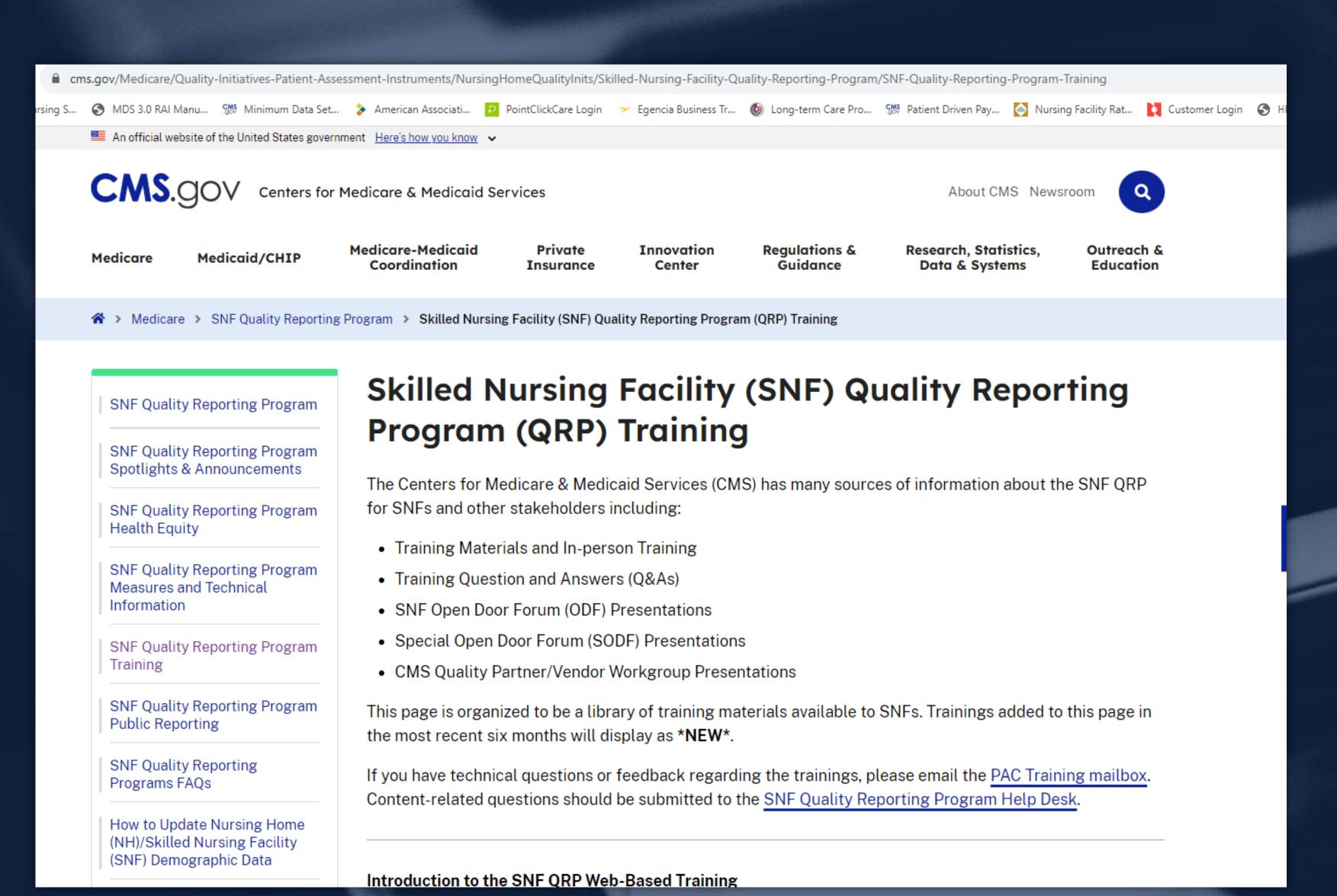
Short Name	Measure Name & Data Source				
Resident Assessment Instrument Minimum Data Set (Assessment-Based)					
Pressure Ulcer/Injury	Changes in Skin Integrity Post-Acute Care: Pressure Ulcer/Injury				
Application of Falls	Application of Percent of Residents Experiencing One or More Falls with Major				
	Injury (Long Stay)				
Application of Functional	Application of Percent of Long-Term Care Hospital (LTCH) Patients with an				
Assessment/Care Plan	Admission and Discharge Functional Assessment and a Care Plan That Addresses Function				
Change in Mobility Score	Application of IRF Functional Outcome Measure: Change in Mobility Score for Medical Rehabilitation Patients				
Discharge Mobility Score	Application of IRF Functional Outcome Measure: Discharge Mobility Score for Medical Rehabilitation Patients				
Change in Self-Care Score	Application of the IRF Functional Outcome Measure: Change in Self-Care Score for Medical Rehabilitation Patients				
Discharge Self-Care Score	Application of IRF Functional Outcome Measure: Discharge Self-Care Score for Medical Rehabilitation Patients				
DRR	Drug Regimen Review Conducted With Follow-Up for Identified Issues-Post				
	Acute Care (PAC) Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP)				
TOH-Provider*	Transfer of Health (TOH) Information to the Provider Post-Acute Care (PAC)				
TOH-Patient*	Transfer of Health (TOH) Information to the Patient Post-Acute Care (PAC)				
Claims-Based					
MSPB SNF	Medicare Spending Per Beneficiary (MSPB)–Post Acute Care (PAC) Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP)				
DTC	Discharge to Community (DTC)-Post Acute Care (PAC) Skilled Nursing Facility				
	(SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP)				
PPR	Potentially Preventable 30-Day Post-Discharge Readmission Measure for Skilled				
	Nursing Facility (SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP)				
SNF HAI	SNF Healthcare-Associated Infections (HAI) Requiring Hospitalization				
NHSN					
HCP COVID-19 Vaccine	COVID-19 Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel (HCP)				
HCP Influenza Vaccine	Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel (HCP)				





16 SNF QRP MEASURES!

(Final Rule, p72)





RESOURCE





MAKING HITS, NOT JUST TUNES



SNF QRP IMPORTANT DATES



Discharge Function Score

- FY 2025
- Replaces Two Measures 10/1/24

Vaccination Measures

- COVID-19 Vaccination: % of Patients/Residents
 Who are Up-to-Date FY 2026
- COVID-19 Vaccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnel – FY 2025

Data Completion Thresholds

• FY 2026

Transfer of Data

Data collection begins 10/1/23



NEW D/C FUNCTION SCORE (SECTION GG)



DISCHARGE FUNCTION SCORE



This assessment-based outcome measure evaluates functional status by calculating the percentage of Medicare Part A SNF residents who meet or exceed an <u>expected</u> discharge function score. (2)



This measure will replace the topped-out process measure – the application of percent of long-term care hospital patients with an admission and discharge functional assessment/a care plan that addresses function (application of functional assessment/care plan) measure





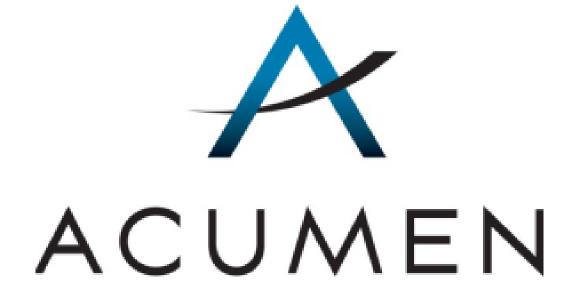
ITEM SET

- EATING
- ORAL HYGIENE
- TOLIETING HYGIENE
- ROLL LEFT & RIGHT
- LYING TO SITTING
- SIT TO STAND

- CHAIR/BED-TO-CHAIR TRANSFER
- TOLIET TRANSFER
- WALK 10 FEET (GATEWAY QUESTION ONLY)
- WALK 50 FEET WITH 2 TURNS
- WHEEL 50 FEET WITH 2 TURNS







Discharge Function Score for Skilled Nursing Facilities (SNFs)

Technical Report

February 2023

Prepared for:

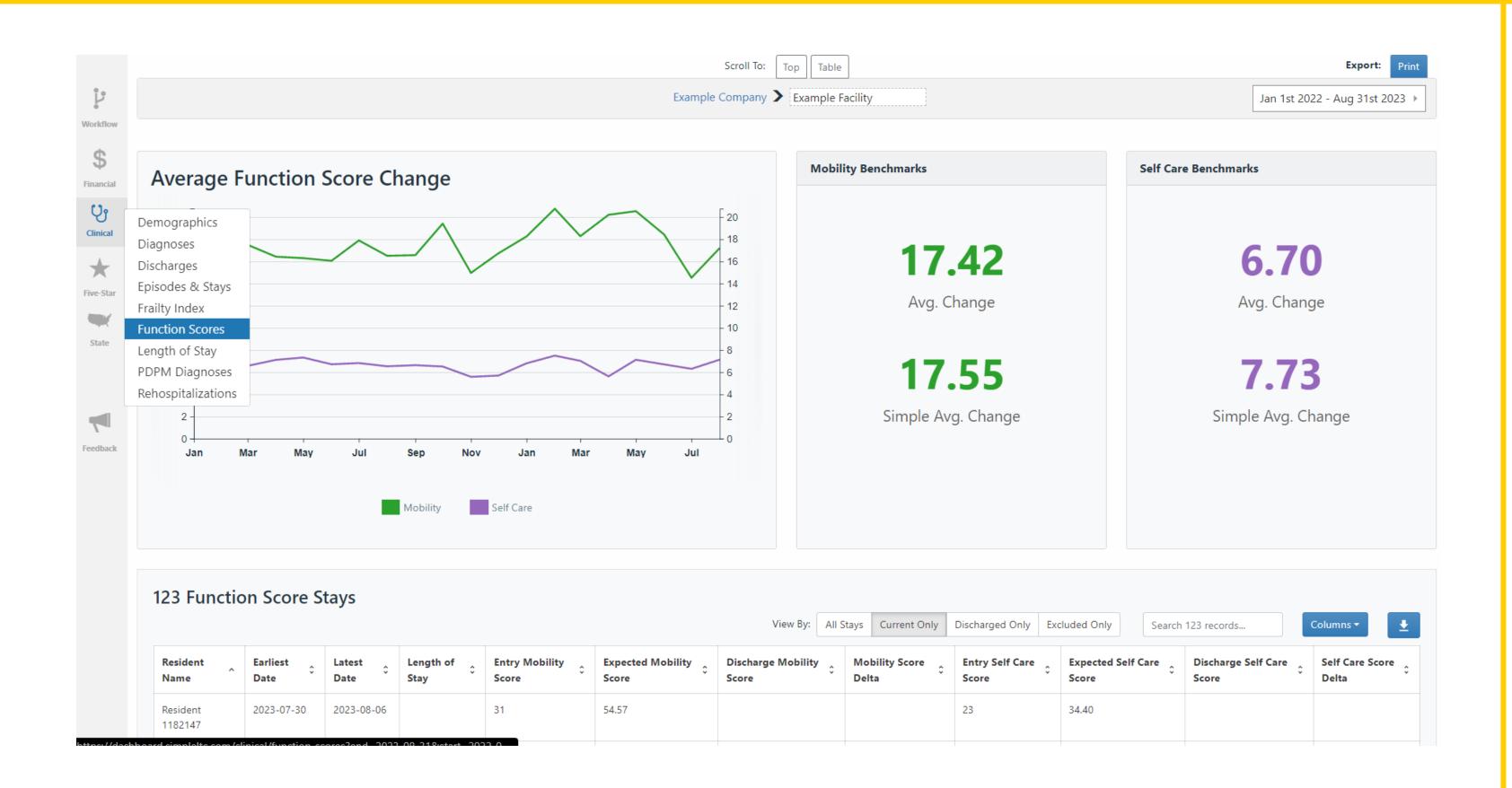
Center for Clinical Standards and Quality
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
7500 Security Boulevard
Baltimore, MD 21244-1850
Contract No. 75FCMC18D0015, Task Order 75FCMC19F0003

RESOURCE



SimpleAnalyzerTM Function Scores Report

- Determine expected discharge score for ongoing stays
- Trend functional improvement by facility





STATE-SPECIFIC CHANGES (MEDICAID)





TO OSA OR NOT OSA...THAT IS THE QUESTION.



STATES THAT WILL BE UTILIZING OSA ON 10/1/23

State	OSA Requirements	
Connecticut	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on $10/1/23$.	
Idaho	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on $10/1/23$.	
Indiana	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on $10/1/23$.	
Louisiana	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all Gederally required assessments starting on 10/1/23. An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23. An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23. Inna OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23. Staying with current state specific OSA completion requirements. If provider chooses not to freeze rates an OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23.	
Maine		
Minnesota		
Mississippi		
North Carolina		
North Dakota		
Ohio		
Pennsylvania		
Rhode Island	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23.	
Utah	OSA use in conjunction with assessments required starting 7/1/23 for Upper Payment Limit calculations.	
Virginia	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as OBRA assessments used for rate setting starting on 10/1/23.	
Wyoming	An OSA will need to be completed with the same ARD as all federally required assessments starting on 10/1/23.	



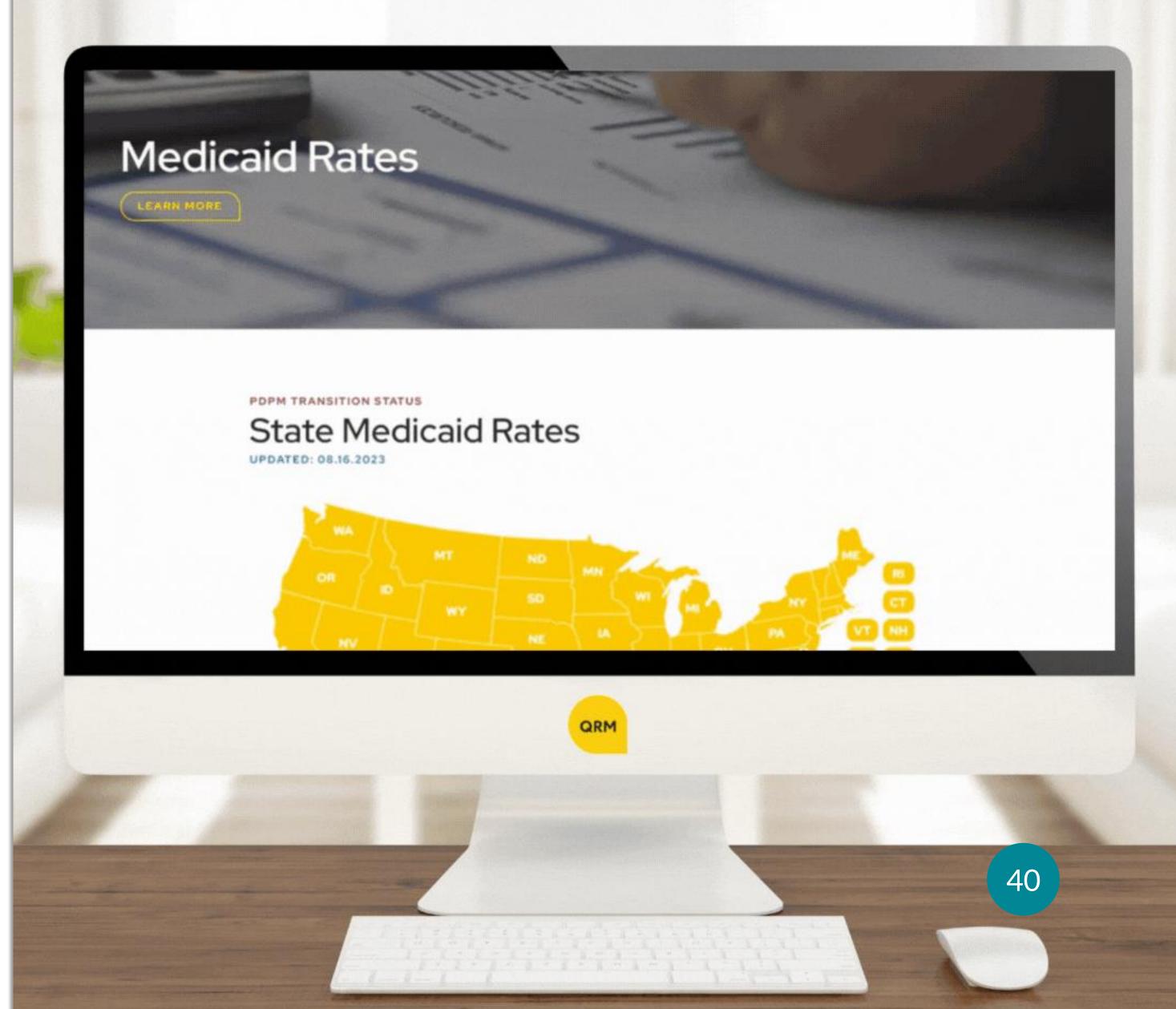
THE PDPM OPTION...



QRM STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID RATE TOOL

QRMHealth.com







#1 PHQ-2 TO 9



POLL#3

When do you end the PHQ-2 to 9 interview?

If the response to little interest or pleasure in doing things and feeling down, depressed, or hopeless are:

- A. Both coded "No Response"
- B. Both coded "Never or 1 day" or "2-6 days"
- C. Either "A" or "B"

CMS's RAI Version 3.0 Manual

D0150: Resident Mood Interview (PHQ-2 to 9[©])



CH 3: MDS Items [D]

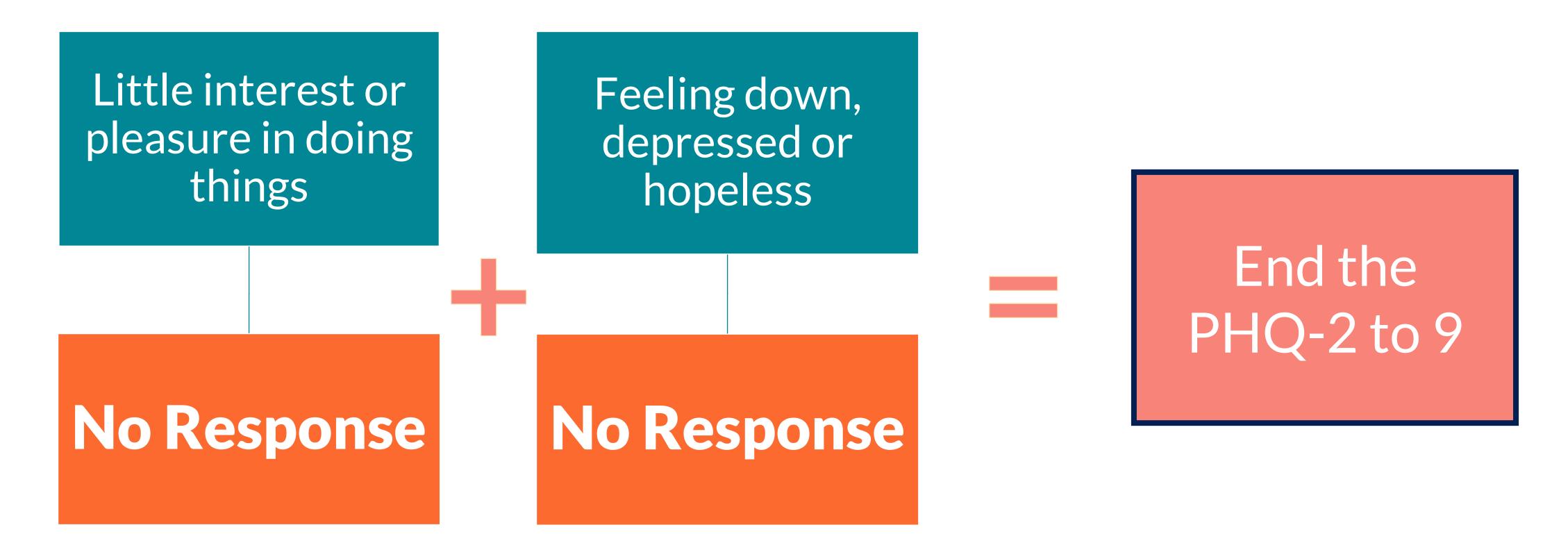
0	150. Resident Mood Interview (PHQ-2 to 9©)		
s y e	y to resident: "Over the last 2 weeks, have you been bothered by any of the following symptom is present, enter 1 (yes) in column 1, Symptom Presence. es in column 1, then ask the resident: "About how often have you been bothered by this?" ad and show the resident a card with the symptom frequency choices. Indicate response in column 2, Symptom Presence 0. No (enter 0 in column 2) 1. Yes (enter 0-3 in column 2)		
2.	9. No response (leave column 2 blank) Symptom Frequency 0. Never or 1 day 1. 2-6 days (several days) 2. 7-11 days (half or more of the days)	1. Symptom Presence	2. Symptom Frequency
١.	12-14 days (nearly every day) Little interest or pleasure in doing things	↓ Enter Scores	in Boxes↓
3.	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless		
b	oth D0150A1 and D0150B1 are coded 9, OR both D0150A2 and D0150B2 are coded 0 or 1, END the Ph	IQ interview; otherwise	e, continue.
·			
).	Feeling tired or having little energy	Ц	
	Poor appetite or overeating		
	Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down		
Ì.	Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television		
ł.	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual		
	Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or of hurting yourself in some way		



RESOURCE

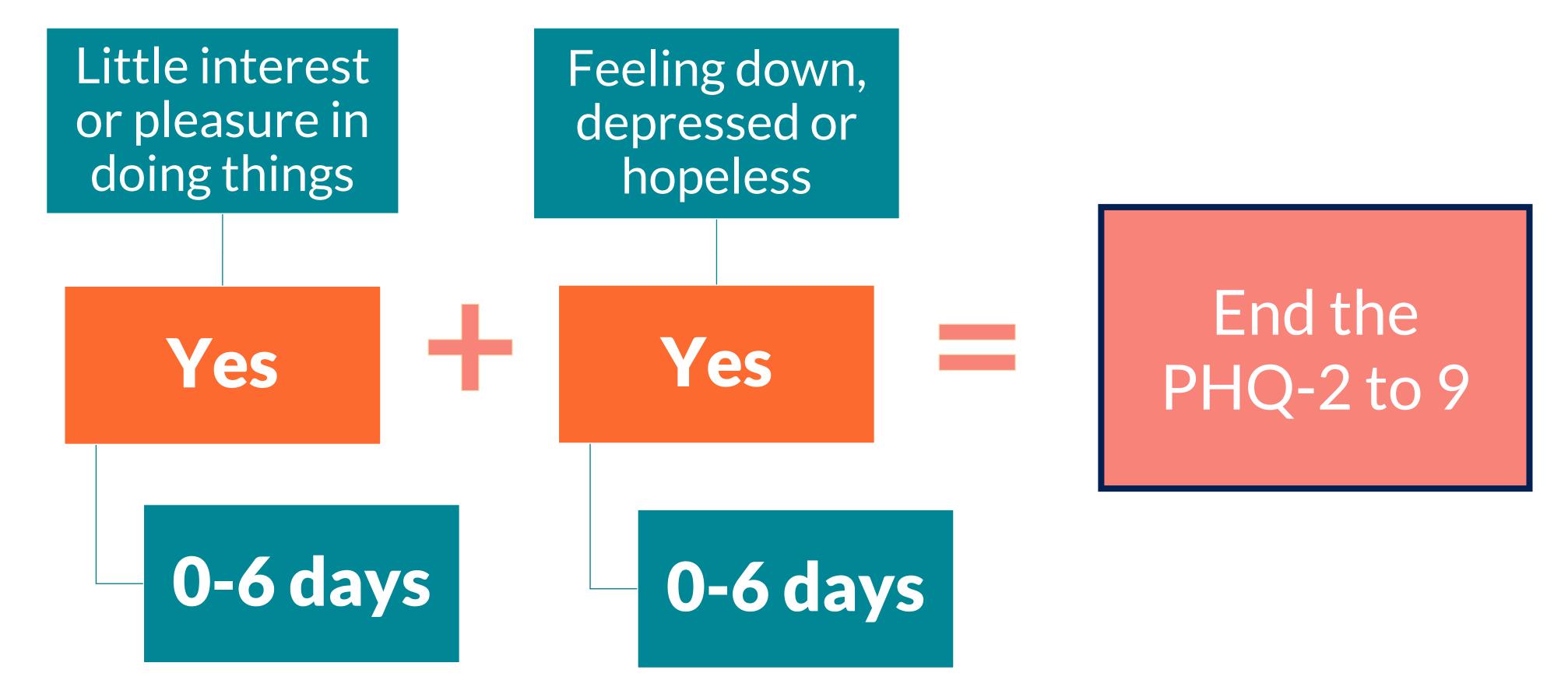
PHQ-2 TO 9





TOTAL SEVERITY = ZERO





TOTAL SEVERITY = TOTAL OF THE FREQUENCY FOR BOTH QUESTIONS



POSSIBLE IMPLICATIONS

Care Plans incomplete and do not include information formerly provided by PHQ-9

Payment may no longer reflect need for care of residents with significant depressive features (PHQ-2 to 9)

You may need to spend additional time observing, assessing and documenting to capture resident's full needs





WRAP-UP

- MANY CHANGES IMPACTING FY 2024
 AS WELL AS YEARS TO COME.
- WDWBW? (WHO DOES WHAT BY WHEN?)
- SOME ITEMS HAVE NOT CHANGED (EXAMPLE - BIMS), HOWEVER, CMS HAS UPDATED TRAINING VIDEOS, RAI MANUAL EXAMPLES AND TIPS, ETC.

- EACH CHANGE REQUIRES ATTENTION
 AND A POTENTIAL PROCESS CHANGE.
- CONTINUING TO FOCUS ON RESIDENT
 CARE WILL MAKE THE BIGGEST IMPACT.
- THIS IS NOT A COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF THE FY 2024 CHANGES. PLEASE REFER TO THE "FINAL RULE" FOR A COMPLETE LIST.

 REMEMBER: THE WORK WE DO IS VERY IMPORTANT. YOU MAKE A DIFFERENCE TO SOMEONE'S LIFE EVERY DAY.



QRM Service Offerings

MDS Oversight Services

- Reimbursement Capture Auditing
- State-by-State CMI Management
- Interim Remote MDS Coverage
- MDS Completion & Compliance Auditing
- QM & 5-Star Auditing and Support
- RAI-based Education & Training
- Trending Analytics





QRM Service Offerings

In-house Rehab Management

- Talent Acquisition
- Daily Rehab Management
- Innovations & Analytics
- Quality Improvement & Education
- ADR Guidance & Strategy
- Learn More

Multi-Claim Contractor Audits

- MAC Probe Review
- SMRC Review
- UPIC Review

<u>Learn More</u>

LTC Branding & Marketing

- Branding & Logo Design
- Website Design & Management
- Search Engine Optimization (SEO)
- Social Media Management
- Google Listing
- Print Collateral



Our Resources



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Buzz Podcast



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PDPM Calculator



Medicaid Rates Map







Stay compliant with MDS changes

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Improve Five-Star & QM ratings
Optimize PDPM reimbursement

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QUESTIONS?



THANKYOU

Recording and handouts available here: www.simpleltc.com/recording-access-top-10-cms-changes-october-1/

FOR MORE TOP 'HITS' AND UPDATES HEAD TO: QRMHEALTH.COM.

UNTIL WE MEET AGAIN, KEEP YOUR FEET ON THE GROUND AND KEEP REACHING FOR THE STARS!



FOLLOW US









REFERENCES

- 1. Long-Term Care Facility Resident Assessment Instrument 3.0 User's Manual, Version 1.18.11.
- 2. Medicare Program; Prospective Payment System and Consolidated Billing for Skilled Nursing Facilities; Updates to the Quality Reporting Program and Value-Based Purchasing Program for Federal Fiscal Year 2024. Downloaded8/7/2023 from:

https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2023/08/07/2023-16249/medicare-program-prospective-payment-system-and-consolidated-billing-for-skilled-nursing-facilities